



OST

Eastern Switzerland
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Blockchain (BlCh)

In the news

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Distributed Systems & Blockchain in the News

- 27.09.2024: Binance founder 'CZ' leaves prison on Friday—along with his \$60 billion fortune [[link](#)]
 - Estimated to hold ~90% of Binance
- 25.09.2024: New standards for a faster and more private Internet [[link](#)]
 - Zstandard vs. Brotli
 - Encrypted Client Hello ECH
 - HTTP/3 Prioritization
- 28.09.2024: User loses \$32 million spWETH in a sophisticated phishing attack [[link](#)]
 - User lost \$32 million spWETH in a phishing attack.
 - Crypto phishing attacks rose 215% in August 2024.
- 26.09.2024: Ask HN: What tools should I use to manage secrets from env files?
 - I have not yet found a perfect solution
 - Summary with Claude.ai

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- Key Principles and Practices
 - Avoid storing secrets in plain text or directly in code repositories.
 - Use cloud-based permissions systems and IAM roles when possible.
 - Implement secrets rotation on a regular schedule.
 - Set up logging systems for auditing and monitoring access.
 - Use separate accounts for different environments (e.g., development, production).
 - Authenticate users individually rather than using shared accounts.
- Best Practices
 - Use SSO (Single Sign-On) and OIDC (OpenID Connect) where possible
 - Implement MFA (Multi-Factor Authentication)
 - Rotate keys regularly
 - Avoid long-lived user accounts
 - Use temporary credentials for CI/CD pipelines
 - Implement IP whitelisting and VPNs for additional security

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- Open-Source Tools
 - HashiCorp Vault
 - SOPS (Secrets OPerationS)
 - git-crypt
 - BlackBox
 - Polykey
 - Infisical
 - gopass
- Considerations for Different Scenarios
 - For small teams or individual developers: Simple solutions like git-crypt or SOPS may suffice
 - For larger organizations: Cloud-based services or self-hosted solutions like HashiCorp Vault
 - For CI/CD pipelines: Use specific secrets management integrations provided by CI/CD platforms